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迁徙的鹤类和水鸟快讯 2015 第二卷 第2期

Cranes and Waterbirds Migration Briefs 2015 Vol. 2 No.2

各位关注迁徙候鸟的朋友们，

大家好！春季已至，天气渐暖，迁徙水鸟已陆续北迁。东北地区部分湿地的鸟类已逐渐增多，北京地区部分凤头鸕鷀已经进入繁殖状态，湿地里多少灵动的身影正吸引着观鸟者们，与您共同期待第二次**2015年春季迁徙鹤类和水鸟同步调查**（4月18日）的到来。

祝您观鸟愉快！

鹤类和水鸟监测网络工作组

2015年4月2日

April 2, 2015

Dear friends who are concerned for migratory birds,

Spring is coming, many waterbirds have migrated to the north. Birds in wetlands of the northeast are increasing, some Great Crested Grebes in Beijing have already started breeding. There are so many beautiful birds in the wetlands to attract a bird-watcher's heart. We will have our second **2015 Spring Synchronized Count for Cranes and Waterbirds** on April 18.

Have a good day of bird watching.

Working Group of Cranes and Waterbirds Monitoring Network.

黄河三角洲，山东

3月14-19日，丹顶鹤81，灰鹤2300，东方白鹳151，大天鹅240，小天鹅35，疣鼻天鹅115，豆雁885，灰雁650，绿头鸭870，红头潜鸭24，斑头秋沙鸭（白秋沙鸭）183，普通秋沙鸭279，白琵鹭332，黑翅长脚鹬335，反嘴鹬121，黑尾塍鹬65，鹤鹬220，大滨鹬230，黑腹滨鹬550，黑嘴鸥2300。

（野外调查：黄河三角洲国家级自然保护区巡护监测人员，单凯提供信息）

Yellow River Delta, Shandong

March 14 to 19, 81 Red-crowned Cranes, 2300 Eurasian Cranes, 151 Oriental Storks, 240 Whooper Swans, 35 Tundra Swans, 115 Mute Swans, 885 Bean Geese, 650 Greylag Geese, 870 Mallards, 24 Common Pochards, 183 Smews, 279 Goosanders, 332 Eurasian Spoonbills, 335 Black-winged Stilts, 121 Pied Avocets, 65 Black-tailed Godwits, 220 Spotted Redshanks, 230 Great Knots, 550 Dunlins, 2300 Saunders's Gulls.

(Field observation: Staffs of the Yellow River Delta National Nature Reserve.

The information provided by Shan Kai)

北大港，天津

3月9日，东方白鹳 24，大天鹅+小天鹅 1010，灰雁 970，赤颈鸭 6，罗纹鸭 1230，赤膀鸭 110，花脸鸭 2，绿翅鸭 320，绿头鸭 640，斑嘴鸭 1135，针尾鸭 325，琵嘴鸭 540，红头潜鸭 630，鹊鸭 10，斑头秋沙鸭 874，小鸕鹚 7，凤头鸕鹚 2，苍鹭 8，大麻鳎 1，白琵鹭 2，白骨顶（骨顶鸡）180，反嘴鹬 432，黑尾塍鹬 110，黑尾鸥 2，黄脚银鸥（蒙古亚种）210，红嘴鸥 560。

（野外调查：莫训强、王建华、王建民，莫训强提供信息）

3月15日，白鹤 3，青头潜鸭 1，东方白鹳 135，大天鹅 2，小天鹅 2398，鸿雁 67，豆雁 683，灰雁 1562，赤颈鸭 6，赤膀鸭 25，罗纹鸭 1260，绿头鸭 364，斑嘴鸭 126，针尾鸭 95，琵嘴鸭 520，红头潜鸭 962，凤头潜鸭 6，鹊鸭 21，斑头秋沙鸭 459，普通秋沙鸭 218，小鸕鹚 2，凤头鸕鹚 35，苍鹭 6，大白鹭 1，白鹭 4，大麻鳎 1，白骨顶 450，黑翅长脚鹬 36，反嘴鹬 870，凤头麦鸡 281，鹤鹬 11，黑尾鸥 8，黄脚银鸥 116，红嘴鸥 914，红嘴巨燕鸥 2，未识别雁鸭 210。

（野外调查：观鸟团队 32 人、莫训强、朗逸、王建民，莫训强提供信息）

3月15日，东方白鹳 500-600。

（野外调查：董居会、王洪峰，莫训强提供信息）

3月18日，东方白鹳 145，大天鹅 17，小天鹅 2082，鸿雁 21，白额雁 4，灰雁 930，赤麻鸭 1，翘鼻麻鸭 16，赤颈鸭 28，罗纹鸭 1840，赤膀鸭 230，绿翅鸭 414，绿头鸭 1219，斑嘴鸭 1，针尾鸭 41，白眉鸭 2，琵嘴鸭 594，红头潜鸭 790，白眼潜鸭 17，凤头潜鸭 24，鹊鸭 75，斑头秋沙 160，普通秋沙鸭 17，凤头鸕鹚 47，苍鹭 15，大白鹭 5，白鹭 2，大麻鳎 1，白琵鹭 90，白骨顶 367，黑翅长脚鹬 97，反嘴鹬 5460，凤头麦鸡 63，灰鸽（灰斑鸽）115，环颈鸽 110，扇尾沙锥 2，黑尾塍鹬 440，白腰杓鹬 345，大杓鹬 9，鹤鹬 169，青脚鹬 1，黑腹滨鹬 122，黑尾鸥 7，海鸥 12，银鸥 15，黄脚银鸥 33，红嘴鸥 315，遗鸥 960，未识别雁鸭 7500。

（莫训强提供信息）

3月19日, 青头潜鸭 18, 东方白鹳 350, 小天鹅 50, 赤麻鸭 25, 绿翅鸭 41, 绿头鸭 38, 斑嘴鸭 112, 白眉鸭 6, 红头潜鸭 2230, 白眼潜鸭 6, 凤头潜鸭 6, 苍鹭 8, 大白鹭 4, 白鹭 2, 白骨顶 86, 凤头麦鸡 35, 红嘴鸥 38。

(野外调查: 莫训强、猬胄、王玉良, 莫训强提供信息)

3月20日, 东方白鹳 21, 大鸨 3, 苍鹭 5, 白鹭 2, 凤头麦鸡 210, 黑翅长脚鹬 15, 东方鹤 42。

(野外调查: 莫训强、猬胄、王玉良、王建华, 莫训强提供信息)

Beidagang, Tianjin

March 9, 24 Oriental Storks, 1010 Whooper and Tundra Swans, 970 Greylag Geese, 6 Eurasian Wigeons, 1230 Falcated Ducks, 110 Gadwalls, 2 Baikal Teals, 320 Common Teals, 640 Mallards, 1135 Indian Spot-billed Ducks, 325 Northern Pintails, 540 Northern Shovelers, 630 Common Pochards, 10 Common Goldeneyes, 874 Smews, 7 Little Grebes, 2 Great Crested Grebes, 8 Grey Herons, 1 Eurasian Bittern, 2 Eurasian Spoonbills, 180 Common Coots, 432 Pied Avocets, 110 Black-tailed Godwits, 2 Black-tailed Gulls, 210 Caspian Gulls (*Larus cachinnans mongolicus*), 560 Black-headed Gulls.

(Field observation: Mo Xunqiang, Wang Jianhua and Wang Jianmin.
The information provided by Mo Xunqiang)

March 15, 3 Siberian Cranes, 1 Baer's Pochard, 135 Oriental Storks, 2 Whooper Swans, 2398 Tundra Swans, 67 Swan Geese, 683 Bean Geese, 1562 Greylag Geese, 6 Eurasian Wigeons, 25 Gadwalls, 1260 Falcated Ducks, 364 Mallards, 126 Indian Spot-billed Ducks, 95 Northern Pintails, 520 Northern Shovelers, 962 Common Pochards, 6 Tufted Ducks, 21 Common Goldeneyes, 459 Smews, 218 Goosanders, 2 Little Grebes, 35 Great Crested Grebes, 6 Grey Herons, 1 Great White Egret, 4 Little Egrets, 1 Eurasian Bittern, 450 Common Coots, 36 Black-winged Stilts, 870 Pied Avocets, 281 Northern Lapwings, 11 Spotted Redshanks, 8 Black-tailed Gulls, 116 Caspian Gulls, 914 Black-headed Gulls, 2 Caspian Terns, 210 Unidentified Geese and Ducks.

(Field observation: 32 members of Bird Watching Association,
Mo Xunqiang, Lang Yi and Wang Jianmin.
The information provided by Mo Xunqiang)

March 15, 500-600 Oriental Storks.

(Field observation: Dong Juhui and Wang Hongfeng.
The information provided by Mo Xunqiang)

March 18, 145 Oriental Storks, 17 Whooper Swans, 2082 Tundra Swans, 21 Swan Geese, 4 Greater White-fronted Geese, 930 Greylag Geese, 1 Ruddy Shelduck, 16 Common Shelducks, 28 Eurasian Wigeons, 1840 Falcated Ducks, 230 Gadwalls, 414 Common Teals, 1219 Mallards, 1 Indian Spot-billed Duck, 41 Northern Pintails, 2 Garganeys, 594 Northern Shovelers, 790 Common Pochards, 17 Ferruginous Ducks, 24 Tufted Ducks, 75 Common Goldeneyes, 160 Smews, 17 Goosanders, 47 Great Crested Grebes, 15 Grey

Hérons, 5 Great White Egrets, 2 Little Egrets, 1 Eurasian Bittern, 90 Eurasian Spoonbills, 367 Common Coots, 97 Black-winged Stilts, 5460 Pied Avocets, 63 Northern Lapwings, 115 Grey Plovers, 110 Kentish Plovers, 2 Common Snipes, 440 Black-tailed Godwits, 345 Eurasian Curlews, 9 Far Eastern Curlews, 169 Spotted Redshanks, 1 Common Greenshank, 122 Dunlins, 7 Black-tailed Gulls, 12 Mew Gulls, 15 European Herring Gulls, 33 Caspian Gulls, 315 Black-headed Gulls, 960 Relict Gulls, 7500 Unidentified Geese and Ducks.

(The information provided by Mo Xunqiang)

March 19, 18 Baer's Pochards, 350 Oriental Storks, 50 Tundra Swans, 25 Ruddy Shelducks, 41 Common Teals, 38 Mallards, 112 Indian Spot-billed Ducks, 6 Garganeys, 2230 Common Pochards, 6 Ferruginous Ducks, 6 Tufted Ducks, 8 Grey Herons, 4 Great White Egrets, 2 Little Egrets, 86 Common Coots, 35 Northern Lapwings, 38 Black-headed Gulls.

(Field observation: Mo Xunqiang, Wei Zhou and Wang Yuliang.
The information provided by Mo Xunqiang)

March 20, 21 Oriental Storks, 3 Great Bustards, 5 Grey Herons, 2 Little Egrets, 210 Northern Lapwings, 15 Black-tailed Godwits, 42 Oriental Plovers.

(Field observation: Mo Xunqiang, Wei Zhou, Wang Yuliang and Wang Jianhua.
The information provided by Mo Xunqiang)

汉沽，天津

3月17日，大天鹅8，赤麻鸭2，翘鼻麻鸭11280，罗纹鸭33，针尾鸭52，红头潜鸭130，鹊鸭126，红胸秋沙鸭6，凤头鸕鹚7，反嘴鸕鹚278，灰鸕鹚540，环颈鸕鹚1055，黑尾塍鸕鹚705，白腰杓鸕鹚140，黑腹滨鸕鹚31，黑尾鸥8，海鸥9，银鸥4，红嘴鸥168，黑嘴鸥28，遗鸥10652。

(野外调查：莫训强、朱冰润、王建民，莫训强提供信息)

Hangu, Tianjin

March 17, 8 Whooper Swans, 2 Ruddy Shelducks, 11280 Common Shelducks, 33 Falcated Ducks, 52 Northern Pintails, 130 Common Pochards, 126 Common Goldeneyes, 6 Red-breasted Mergansers, 7 Great Crested Grebes, 278 Pied Avocets, 540 Grey Plovers, 1055 Kentish Plovers, 705 Black-tailed Godwits, 140 Eurasian Curlews, 31 Dunlins, 8 Black-tailed Gulls, 9 Mew Gulls, 4 European Herring Gulls, 168 Black-headed Gulls, 28 Saunders's Gulls, 10652 Relict Gulls.

(Field observation: Mo Xunqiang, Zhu Bingrun and Wang Jianmin.
The information provided by Mo Xunqiang)

四道号子，辽宁

3月22日，未识别雁鸭类 4500。

(周海翔提供信息)

Sidaohaozi, Liaoning

March 22, 4500 Unidentified Geese and Ducks.

(The information provided by Zhou Haixiang)

獐子洞，辽宁

3月22日，白鹤 6，东方白鹳 52，未识别天鹅 67。

(周海翔提供信息)

3月23日，白鹤 3，白枕鹤 2，东方白鹳 76，大天鹅 12，小天鹅 69，豆雁 3650，白额雁 354，小白额雁 36，斑头雁 1，赤颈鸭 5，罗纹鸭 2，赤膀鸭 5，绿头鸭 110，斑嘴鸭 23，针尾鸭 21，白眉鸭 5，普通秋沙鸭 180，苍鹭 64，白骨顶 200，凤头麦鸡 20，黄脚银鸥 200。

3月24日，白鹤 6，白枕鹤 2，东方白鹳 80，大天鹅 20，小天鹅 45，鸿雁 4，豆雁 1350，白额雁 7，小白额雁 5，赤颈鸭 2，罗纹鸭 111，赤膀鸭 17，花脸鸭 13，绿翅鸭 200，绿头鸭 600，斑嘴鸭 31，针尾鸭 30，白眉鸭 7，琵嘴鸭 5，红头潜鸭 238，凤头潜鸭 113，斑头秋沙鸭 140，普通秋沙鸭 320，凤头鸕鹚 7，普通鸕鹚 3，苍鹭 204，白骨顶 330，凤头麦鸡 80，灰头麦鸡 5，黄脚银鸥 330，未识别雁类 8800，未识别鸭类 6000。

3月25日，白鹤 23，东方白鹳 94，小天鹅 21，赤麻鸭 11，赤颈鸭 5，罗纹鸭 96，赤膀鸭 20，绿翅鸭 10，绿头鸭 443，斑嘴鸭 3，红头潜鸭 430，凤头潜鸭 96，鹊鸭 57，斑头秋沙鸭 70，普通秋沙鸭 200，小鸕鹚 2，凤头鸕鹚 9，苍鹭 98，黄脚银鸥 400，红嘴鸥 100，未识别鸭类 5560。

(刘涛、苏立英提供信息)

3月27日，白鹤 11，东方白鹳 62，鸿雁 12-15，豆雁 800+，白额雁 800+，小白额雁 30-50，罗纹鸭 30-50，花脸鸭 30-50，绿翅鸭 100，普通秋沙鸭 40-60，苍鹭 40-60，白琵鹭 3，凤头麦鸡 30-40，灰头麦鸡 1。

(野外调查：吉姆·哈里斯、苏立英、吴庆明、周海翔)

3月28日，白鹤 18，东方白鹳 23，小天鹅 2，鸿雁 8，豆雁 1876，白额雁 1856，小白额雁 174，灰雁 2，赤麻鸭 2，罗纹鸭 10，绿翅鸭 36，绿头鸭 50，斑嘴鸭 4，针尾鸭 30，白眉鸭 1，鹊鸭 2，普通秋沙鸭 2，凤头鸕鹚 2，苍鹭 27，大白鹭 1，白鹭 1，白琵鹭 12，白骨顶 50+，反嘴鹬 15，凤头麦鸡 40，灰头麦鸡 3，金眶鸕鹚？，扇尾沙

锥 6, 鹤鹑 3, 红脚鹑 3, 未知雁类 100, 未知鸭类 500, 未知鸥类 200。

(野外调查: 苏立英、百濂邦和、谢尔盖·舒马克、李起燮、宫保巴特·散德吾、原口·優子、伊琳娜·伊利亚申科、丁长青、吴庆明、刘涛、周海翔、吕妍, 吴庆明、刘涛、苏立英提供信息)

Huanzidong, Liaoning

March 22, 6 Siberian Cranes, 52 Oriental Storks, 67 Unidentified Swans.

(The information provided by Zhou Haixiang)

March 23, 3 Siberian Cranes, 2 White-naped Cranes, 76 Oriental Storks, 12 Whooper Swans, 69 Tundra Swans, 3650 Bean Geese, 354 Greater White-fronted Geese, 36 Lesser White-fronted Geese, 1 Bar-headed Goose, 5 Eurasian Wigeons, 2 Falcated Ducks, 5 Gadwalls, 110 Mallards, 23 Indian Spot-billed Ducks, 21 Northern Pintails, 5 Garganeys, 180 Goosanders, 64 Grey Herons, 200 Common Coots, 20 Northern Lapwings, 200 Caspian Gulls.

March 24, 6 Siberian Cranes, 2 White-naped Cranes, 80 Oriental Storks, 20 Whooper Swans, 45 Tundra Swans, 4 Swan Geese, 1350 Bean Geese, 7 Greater White-fronted Geese, 5 Lesser White-fronted Geese, 2 Eurasian Wigeons, 111 Falcated Ducks, 17 Gadwalls, 13 Baikal Teals, 200 Common Teals, 600 Mallards, 31 Indian Spot-billed Ducks, 30 Northern Pintails, 7 Garganeys, 5 Northern Shovelers, 238 Common Pochards, 113 Tufted Ducks, 140 Smews, 320 Goosanders, 7 Great Crested Grebes, 3 Great Cormorants, 204 Grey Herons, 330 Common Coots, 80 Northern Lapwings, 5 Grey-headed Lapwings, 330 Caspian Gulls, 8800 Unidentified Geese, 6000 Unidentified Ducks.

March 25, 23 Siberian Cranes, 94 Oriental Storks, 21 Tundra Swans, 11 Ruddy Shelducks, 5 Eurasian Wigeons, 96 Falcated Ducks, 20 Gadwalls, 10 Common Teals, 443 Mallards, 3 Indian Spot-billed Ducks, 430 Common Pochards, 96 Tufted Ducks, 57 Common Goldeneyes, 70 Smews, 200 Goosanders, 2 Little Grebes, 9 Great Crested Grebes, 98 Grey Herons, 400 Caspian Gulls, 100 Black-headed Gulls, 5560 Unidentified Ducks.

(The information provided by Liu Tao and Su Liying)

March 27, 11 Siberian Cranes, 62 Oriental Storks, 12-15 Swan geese, 800+ Bean Geese, 800+ Greater White-fronted Geese, 30-50 Lesser White-fronted Geese, 30-50 Falcated Ducks, 30-50 Baikal Teals, 100 Common Teals, 40-60 Goosanders, 40-60 Grey Herons, 3 Eurasian Spoonbills, 30-40 Northern Lapwings, 1 Grey-headed Lapwing.

(Field observation: Jim Harris, Su Liying, Wu Qingming and Zhou Haixiang)

March 28, 18 Siberian Cranes, 23 Oriental Storks, 2 Tundra Swans, 8 Swan Geese, 1876 Bean Geese, 1856 Greater White-fronted Geese, 174 Lesser White-fronted Geese, 2 Greylag Geese, 2 Ruddy Shelducks, 10 Falcated Ducks, 36 Common Teals, 50 Mallards, 4 Indian Spot-billed Ducks, 30 Northern Pintails, 1 Garganey, 2 Common Goldeneyes, 2 Goosanders, 2 Great Crested Grebes, 27 Grey Herons, 1 Great White Egret, 1 Little Egret, 12 Eurasian Spoonbills, 50+ Common Coots, 15 Pied Avocets, 40 Northern Lapwings, 3 Grey-headed Lapwings, ? Little Ringed Plover, 6 Common Snipes, 3 Spotted Redshanks, 3 Common Redshanks, 100 Unidentified Geese, 500 Unidentified Ducks, 200 Unidentified Gulls.

(Field observation: Su Liying, Kuni Momose, Sergei Surmach, Lee Kisup, Gombobaatar Sundev, Yuko Haraguchi, Elena Illyashenko, Ding Changqing, Wu Qingming, Liu Tao, Zhou Haixiang, Lv Yan.
The information provided by Wu Qingming, Liu Tao and Su Liying)

辽河 (双台子河) 口 , 辽宁

3月9日, 丹顶鹤 514+, 东方白鹳 1600+。

3月19日, 白鹤 129, 丹顶鹤 450+, 灰鹤 10+, 东方白鹳 91+, 黑腹滨鹬 5000+, 黑嘴鸥 4000+, 遗鸥 400。

(野外调查: 李玉祥)

Mouth of Liao (Shuangtaizi) River, Liaoning

March 9, 514+ Red-crowned Cranes, 1600+ Oriental Storks.

March 19, 129 Siberian Cranes, 450+ Red-crowned Cranes, 10+ Eurasian Cranes, 91+ Oriental Storks, 5000+ Dunlins, 4000+ Saunders's Gulls, 400 Relict Gulls.

(Field observation: Li Yuxiang)

双辽湿地 , 吉林

3月23日, 白枕鹤 63, 大天鹅 51, 豆雁 315, 绿头鸭 65。

3月24日, 大天鹅 38, 豆雁 141, 赤麻鸭 2, 普通燕鸥 1。

3月26日, 白鹤 6, 白枕鹤 11, 东方白鹳 1, 大天鹅 17, 小天鹅 24, 豆雁 52, 白额雁 122, 赤膀鸭 10, 绿头鸭 33, 斑嘴鸭 13, 白眉鸭 17, 红头潜鸭 57, 苍鹭 2, 大白鹭 2, 凤头麦鸡 24, 未识别雁类 23。

3月27日, 白鹤 18, 豆雁 160, 白额雁 146, 赤膀鸭 6, 绿头鸭 47, 针尾鸭 25, 白眉鸭 12, 红头潜鸭 65, 凤头潜鸭 38, 黄脚银鸥 470, 未识别天鹅 45。

(岳福晟、苏立英提供信息)

Shuangliao Wetland, Jilin

March 23, 63 White-naped Cranes, 51 Whooper Swans, 315 Bean Geese, 65 Mallards.

March 24, 38 Whooper Swans, 141 Bean Geese, 2 Ruddy Shelducks, 1 Oriental Pratincole.

March 26, 6 Siberian Cranes, 11 White-naped Cranes, 1 Oriental Stork, 17 Whooper Swans, 24 Tundra Swans, 52 Bean Geese, 122 Greater White-fronted Geese, 10 Gadwalls, 33 Mallards, 13 Indian Spot-billed Ducks, 17 Garganeys, 57 Common Pochards, 2 Grey Herons, 2 Great White Egrets, 24 Northern Lapwings, 23 Unidentified Geese.

March 27, 18 Siberian Cranes, 160 Bean Geese, 146 Greater White-fronted Geese, 6 Gadwalls, 47 Mallards, 25 Northern Pintails, 12 Garganeys, 65 Common Pochards, 38 Tufted Ducks, 470 Caspian Gulls, 45 Unidentified Swans.

(The information provided by Yue Fusheng and Su Liying)

大庆, 黑龙江

3月18日, 丹顶鹤 7。

(野外调查: 王敏捷, 苏立英提供信息)

Daqing, Heilongjiang

March 18, 7 Red-crowned Cranes.

(Field observation: Wang Minjie.

The information provided by Su Liying)

通辽, 内蒙古

3月22日, 白鹤 117, 丹顶鹤 57, 白枕鹤 2, 灰鹤 3, 东方白鹤 40, 未识别天鹅 10。

(周海翔提供信息)

Tongliao, Inner Mongolia

March 22, 117 Siberian Cranes, 57 Red-crowned Cranes, 2 White-naped Cranes, 3 Eurasian Cranes, 40 Oriental Storks, 10 Unidentified Swans.

(The information provided by Zhou Haixiang)

本期编辑:

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国际鹤类基金会

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灰雁
Anser anser

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